

UTC78XXA

LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

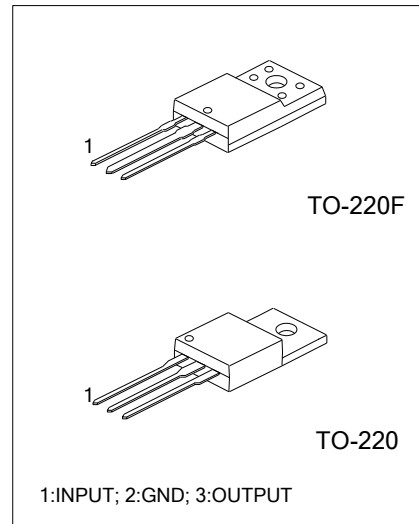
3 TERMINAL 1.0A POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

DESCRIPTION

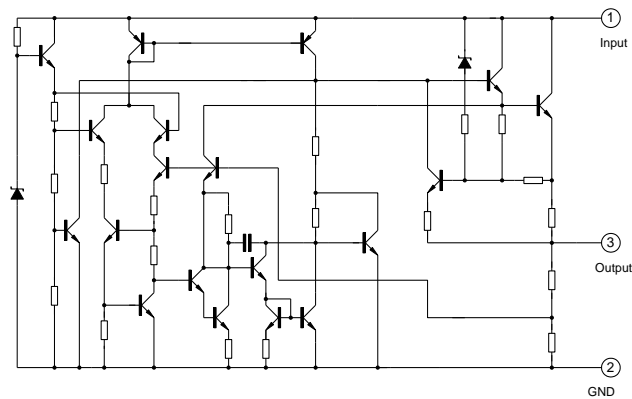
The UTC78XXA series of three-terminal positive regulators are available in TO-220 and TO220F packages. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1.0A output current. Although designed as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.

FEATURES

- *Output current up to 1.0A
- *Thermal overload protection
- *Short circuit protection
- *Output transistor SOA protection



BLOCK DIAGRAM



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Ta=25°C)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input voltage	Vi	35	V
Thermal resistance junction-air	R(JA)	65	°C/W
Thermal resistance junction-cases	RθJC	5	°C/W
Operating Temperature	Topr	-20~+125	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-65~+150	°C

UTC7805A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 10\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 8\text{V}$ to 20V	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 7.5\text{V}$ to 20V		4	100	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 8\text{V}$ to 12V		2	50	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		9	100	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		4	50	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		5.0	8	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		0.03	0.5	mA
		$V_i = 8\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$		0.3	0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		0.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 8\text{V}$ to 18V	62	73		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		15		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	Isc	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		220		mA

UTC7806A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 11\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	5.75	6	6.25	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 9\text{V}$ to 21V	5.65	6	6.25	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 8.5\text{V}$ to 25V		9	120	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 9\text{V}$ to 13V		3	60	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		10	120	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		5	60	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		4.3	6	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A			0.5	mA
		$V_i = 9\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		0.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 9\text{V}$ to 19V		68		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		17		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	Isc	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA

UTC7808A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 14\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	7.84	8	8.16	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 11.5\text{V}$ to 23V	7.7	8	8.3	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 10.5\text{V}$ to 25V		10	160	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 11\text{V}$ to 17V		5	80	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		10	160	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		5	80	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		4.3	6	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A			0.5	mA
		$V_i = 11.5\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		1.0		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 11.5\text{V}$ to 21.5V		62		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	Isc	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		220		mA

UTC7809A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 15\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	8.82	9	9.18	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 12.5\text{V}$ to 24V	8.65	9	9.35	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 11.5\text{V}$ to 26V		12	180	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 12\text{V}$ to 18V		5	90	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		12	180	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		6	90	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		4.3	6	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A			0.5	mA
		$V_i = 12.5\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		1.2		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 12.5\text{V}$ to 22.5V		61		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	Isc	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA

UTC7810A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 16\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	9.7	10	10.3	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 13.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$	9.6	10	10.4	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 12.5\text{V to } 28\text{V}$		12	200	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 14\text{V to } 20\text{V}$		5	100	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$		12	200	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$		6	100	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		4.3	7	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_i = 13\text{V to } 28\text{V}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		1.3		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 13\text{V to } 23\text{V}$		61		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	Isc	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA

UTC7812A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 19\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	11.5	12	12.5	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 15.5\text{V to } 27\text{V}$	11.4	12	12.6	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 14.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$		13	240	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 16\text{V to } 22\text{V}$		5	120	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$		25	240	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$		10	120	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		4.4	8	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_i = 15\text{V to } 30\text{V}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		1.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 15\text{V to } 25\text{V}$		60		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	Isc	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA

UTC7815A ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuits, $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 500\text{mA}$, $V_i = 21\text{V}$, $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output voltage	V_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	14.4	15	15.6	V
		$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$, $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 17.5\text{V}$ to 30V	14.25	15	15.75	V
Line regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 17.5\text{V}$ to 30V		15	300	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_i = 20\text{V}$ to 26V		7	150	mV
Load regulation	ΔV_o	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 5.0\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		25	300	mV
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_o = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		10	150	mV
Quiescent current	I_Q	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		5	8	mA
Quiescent current change	ΔI_Q	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A			0.5	mA
		$V_i = 18\text{V}$ to 30V , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			0.8	mA
Output voltage drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		1.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output noise voltage	V_N	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
Ripple rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_i = 18\text{V}$ to 28V		60		dB
Dropout voltage	V_o	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output resistance	R_o	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short circuit current	I_{sc}	$V_i = 35\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA

TEST CIRCUITS

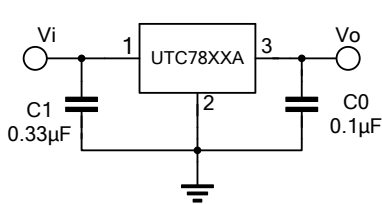


FIG. 1 DC PARAMETERS

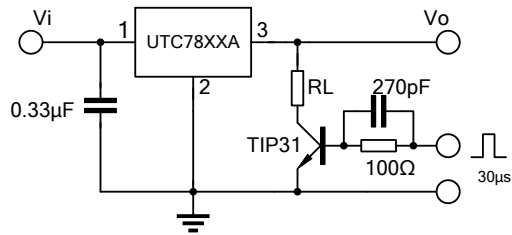


FIG. 2 LOAD REGULATION

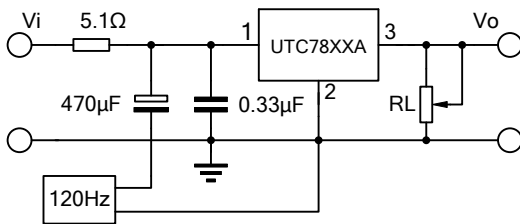


FIG. 3 RIPPLE REJECTION

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APPLICATION CIRCUITS

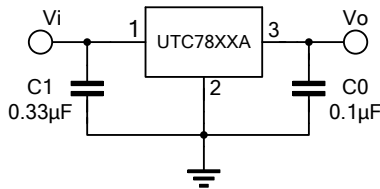


Fig.4 Fixed output regulator

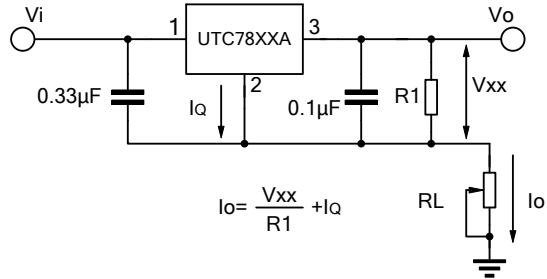
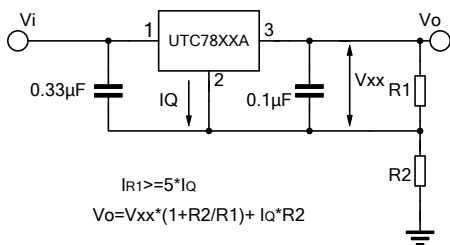


Fig.5 Constant current regulator



$$I_{R1} \geq 5 \cdot I_q$$

$$V_o = V_{xx} \cdot (1 + R_2/R_1) + I_q \cdot R_2$$

Fig.6 Circuit for increasing Regulator output voltage

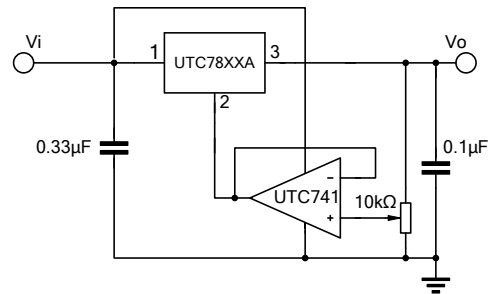
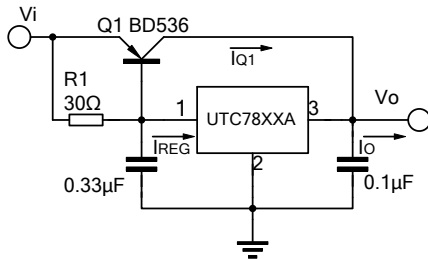


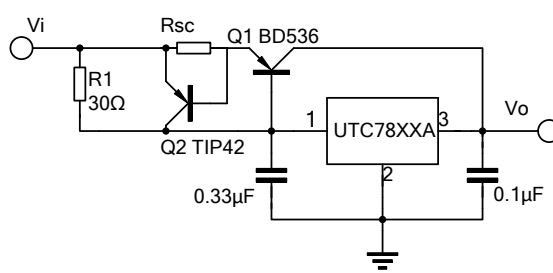
Fig.7 Adjustable output



$$I_o = I_{REG} \cdot (I_{REG} - V_{BEQ1}/R_1)$$

$$R_1 = V_{BEQ1}/(I_{REG} - I_{Q1})$$

Fig.8 High current with voltage regulator



$$R_{sc} = V_{BEQ2} / I_{sc}$$

Fig.9 High output current short circuit protection

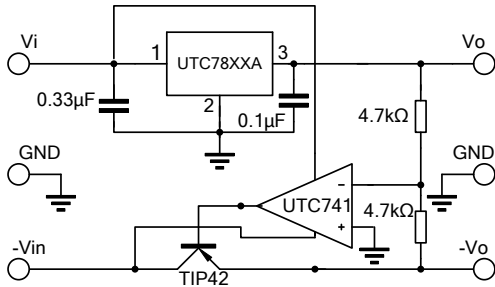


Fig.10 Tracking voltage regulator

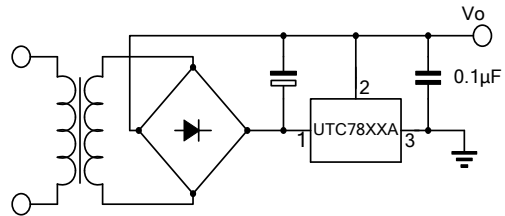


Fig.11 Negative output voltage circuit

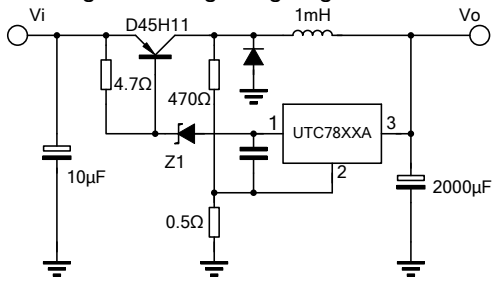


Fig.12 Switching regulator

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PACKAGE OUTLINE

