Photocouplers Optically Isolated Delta-Sigma Modulator

# TLP7930,TLP7930F

#### 1. Applications

- Motor phase and rail current sensing
- Power inverter current and voltage sensing

#### 2. General

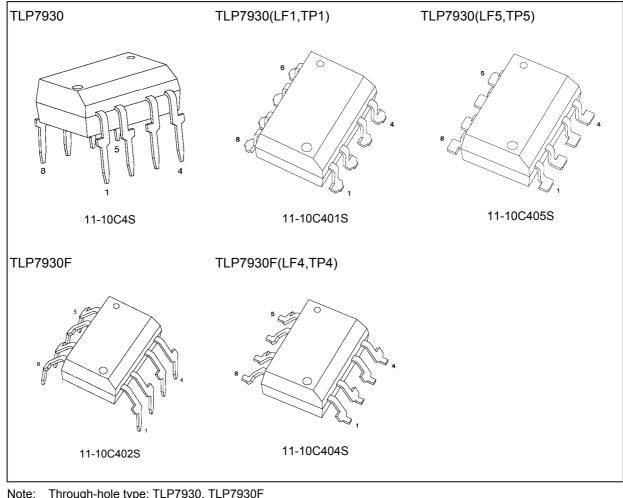
The TLP7930 and TLP7930F are a 1-bit, second-order sigma-delta ( $\Sigma$ - $\Delta$ ) modulator converts an analog input signal into a high-speed data stream with galvanic isolation based on optical coupling technology.

#### 3. Features

- (1) Output clock frequency: 10 MHz (typ.)
- (2) 16 bits resolution no missing codes [ENOB: 12 bits (typ.)]
- (3) Integral non-linearity: 4 LSB (typ.)
- (4) Input offset voltage: 1.4 mV (typ.)
- (5) Operating temperature range: -40 to 105 °C
- (6) Common-mode transient immunity: 15 kV/µs (min)
- (7) Safety standards
  - UL-approved: UL1577, File No.E67349
  - cUL-approved: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349
  - VDE-approved: EN60747-5-5, EN60065 or EN60950-1 (Note 1)

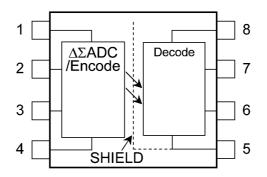
Note 1: When a VDE approved type is needed, please designate the Option (D4).

#### 4. Packaging (Note)



Note: Through-hole type: TLP7930, TLP7930F Lead forming option: (LF1), (LF4), (LF5) Taping option: (TP1), (TP4), (TP5)

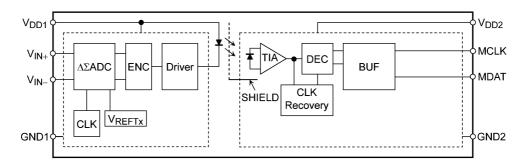
#### 5. Pin Assignment

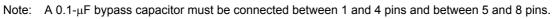


#### 5.1. Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	V <sub>DD1</sub>	Input side supply voltage
2	V <sub>IN+</sub>	Positive input
3	V <sub>IN-</sub>	Negative input
4	GND1	Input side ground
5	GND2	Output side ground
6	MDAT	Modulator data output
7	MCLK	Modulator clock output
8	V <sub>DD2</sub>	Output side supply voltage

#### 6. Internal Circuit (Note)





#### 7. Principle of Operation

#### 7.1. Mechanical Parameters

Characteristics	7.62-mm Pitch TLP7930	10.16-mm Pitch TLP7930F	Unit
Creepage distances	7.0 (min)	8.0 (min)	mm
Clearance	7.0 (min)	8.0 (min)	
Internal isolation thickness	0.4 (min)	0.4 (min)	

#### 8. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit	
Supply Voltages		V <sub>DD1</sub> , V <sub>DD2</sub>		-0.5 to 6	V
Steady-state input voltages		V <sub>IN+</sub> , V <sub>IN-</sub>		-0.5 to V <sub>DD1</sub> + 0.5	
Two-second transient input voltages		V <sub>IN+</sub> , V <sub>IN-</sub>		-6 to V <sub>DD1</sub> + 0.5	
Input power dissipation		PD	(Note 1)	72	mW
Digital output voltage		MCLK, MDAT		-0.5 to V <sub>DD2</sub> + 0.5	V
Operating temperature		T <sub>opr</sub>		-40 to 105	°C
Output power dissipation		Po	(Note 1)	48	mW
Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>		-55 to 125	°C
Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T <sub>sol</sub>	(Note 2)	260	°C
Isolation voltage	AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %	BVS	(Note 3)	5000	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

- Note: Ceramic capacitors  $(0.1 \ \mu F)$  should be connected between 1 and 4 pins and between 5 and 8 pins to stabilize the operation. Otherwise, this photocoupler may not switch properly. The bypass capacitors should be placed as close as possible to each pin.
- Note 1: Input power dissipation derating(T<sub>a</sub>≥114.2°C):-6.7 mW/°C Output power dissipation derating(T<sub>a</sub>≥117.8°C):-6.7 mW/°C
- Note 2:  $\geq$  2 mm below seating plane.
- Note 3: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.

#### 9. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Input side supply voltage	V <sub>DD1</sub>		4.5	5	5.5	V
Output side supply voltage	V <sub>DD2</sub>		3	_	5.5	
Analog input voltage	$V_{IN^+}, V_{IN^-}$	(Note 1), (Note 2)	-200	_	200	mV
Ambient temperature	Ta		-40	_	105	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this datasheet should also be considered.

Note 1: FSR =  $\pm$ 320 mV

Note 2: When either  $V_{IN+}$  or  $V_{IN-}$  or both are equal to or greater than  $V_{DD1} - 2 V$  (e.g., if  $V_{DD1} = 5 V$ , when  $V_{IN+}$  and/or  $V_{IN-}$  are equal to or greater than 5 V - 2 V = 3 V), isolation amplifiers go into one of the test modes. Do not raise either  $V_{IN+}$  or  $V_{IN-}$  above this voltage to keep the device in functional mode.

#### 10. Electrical Characteristics

## 10.1. DC Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = -40$ to 105 °C, $V_{DD1} = 4.5$ to 5.5 V, $V_{DD2} = 3$ to 5.5 V, $V_{IN+} = -200$ to 200 mV, $V_{IN-} = 0$ V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Integral non-linearity	INL	T <sub>a</sub> = -40 to 85 °C	-15	4	15	LSB
		T <sub>a</sub> = 105 °C	-25	4	25	
Differential non-linearity	DNL		-0.9	0.5	0.9	LSB
Input offset voltage	V <sub>OS</sub>		0.3	1.4	3.2	mV
Input offset voltage drift vs ambient temperature	dV <sub>OS</sub> /dT <sub>a</sub>		_	—	10	μV/°C
Input offset voltage drift vs input side supply voltage	dV <sub>OS</sub> /dV <sub>DD1</sub>		—	150	—	μV/V
Internal Reference Voltage	V <sub>REF</sub>		_	320	_	mV
Gain error	G <sub>E</sub>	T <sub>a</sub> = 25 °C	-1	0.1	1	%
		T <sub>a</sub> = -40 to 105 °C	-2	0.1	2	]
Input common-mode rejection ratio	CMRRIN		—	74	_	dB
Signal-to-noise ratio	SNR	V <sub>IN+</sub> = 400 mV <sub>p-p</sub> ,	68	80	—	dB
Signal-to-(noise + distortion) Ratio	SNDR	1 kHz sine wave	65	75	—	]
Effective number of bits	ENOB		_	12	—	bits
Total harmonic distortion	THD		_	-78	_	dB
Input side supply current (V <sub>DD1</sub> )	I <sub>DD1</sub>	V <sub>IN+</sub> = 0 V	_	8.5	12	mA
Output side supply current (V <sub>DD2</sub> )	I <sub>DD2</sub>	V <sub>IN+</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DD2</sub> = 3.3 V	_	4.6	7	mA
		V <sub>IN+</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DD2</sub> = 5 V	—	4.9	8	
Low-level output voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 200 μA	—	0.03	0.05	V
High-level output voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> = -200 μA, V <sub>DD2</sub> = 3.3 V	3.1	3.2	_	V
		I <sub>OUT</sub> = -200 μA, V <sub>DD2</sub> = 5 V	4.8	4.9	_	]
Output short-circuit current	I <sub>OSC</sub>			11	_	mA
Equivalent input resistance	R <sub>IN</sub>		_	80	_	kΩ

Note: Tested with a Sinc<sup>3</sup> filter with a decimation ratio of 256 (with the decimation filter output configured to 16 bits). Note: All typical values are at  $V_{DD1} = 5 V$ ,  $V_{DD2} = 5 V$ ,  $T_a = 25 °C$ , unless otherwise noted.

## 10.2. AC Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a$ = -40 to 105 °C, $V_{DD1}$ = 4.5 to 5.5 V, $V_{DD2}$ = 3 to 5.5 V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Output clock frequency	f <sub>CLK</sub>		8.5	10	11.5	MHz
Access time after MCLK rising edge	t <sub>a</sub>	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF	_	33	45	ns
Hold time after MCLK rising edge	t <sub>h</sub>		10	24	—	
Common-mode transient immunity	CMTI	V <sub>CM</sub> = 1 kV, T <sub>a</sub> = 25 °C	15	20	_	kV/μs

Note: All typical values are at  $T_a = 25$  °C.

C<sub>L</sub> is approximately 15 pF which includes probe and stray wiring capacitance.

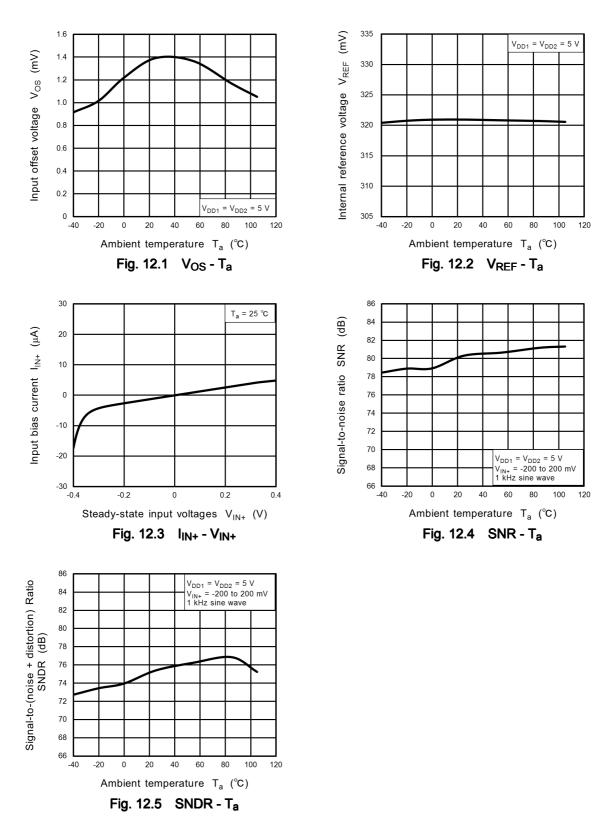
#### 11. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

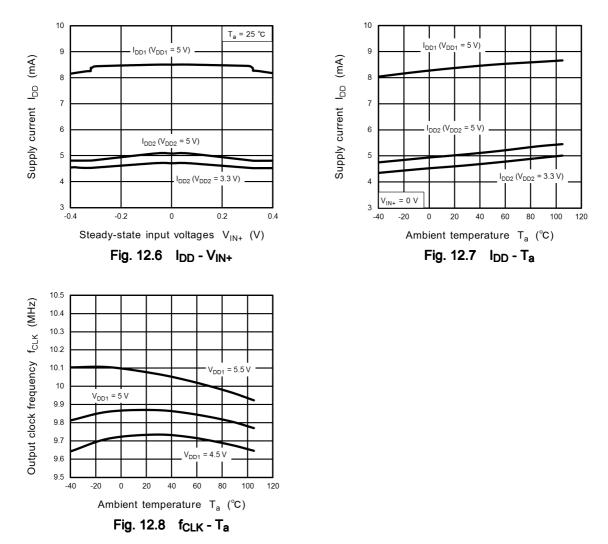
Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	CS	(Note 1)	V <sub>S</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	—	1.0	—	pF
Isolation resistance	R <sub>S</sub>	(Note 1)	$V_S$ = 500 V, R.H. $\leq$ 60 %	$1 \times 10^{12}$	10 <sup>14</sup>	_	Ω
Isolation voltage	BVS	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	5000	_	_	Vrms
			AC, 1 s in oil	_	10000		
			DC, 60 s in oil	_	10000	_	Vdc

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.

#### 12. Characteristics Curves (Note)

 $V_{IN} = 0$  V. Tested with a Sinc<sup>3</sup> filter with a decimation ratio of 256 (with the decimation filter output configured to 16 bits).





Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

#### 13. Soldering and Storage

#### 13.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

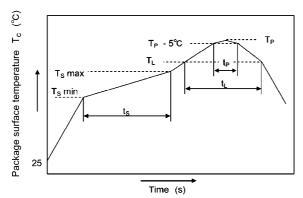
• When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.

(See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)

Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Preheat temperature	Ts	150	200	°C
Preheat time	ts	60	120	s
Ramp-up rate $(T_L \text{ to } T_P)$			3	°C/s
Liquidus temperature	TL	2	17	°C
Time above T <sub>L</sub>	tL	60	150	s
Peak temperature	Τ <sub>Ρ</sub>		260	°C
Time during which $T_c$ is between (T <sub>P</sub> – 5) and $T_P$	t₽		30	s
Ramp-down rate $(T_P \text{ to } T_L)$			6	°C/s

Fig. 13.1.1 An example of a temperature profile when lead(Pb)-free solder is used

When using soldering flow

Preheat the device at a temperature of 150  $^{\circ}$ C (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds. Mounting condition of 260  $^{\circ}$ C within 10 seconds is recommended.

Flow soldering must be performed once.

When using soldering Iron

Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

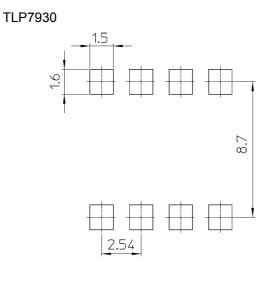
Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

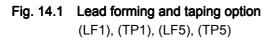
#### 13.2. Precautions for General Storage

- Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.

#### 14. Land Pattern Dimensions (for reference only)

Unit: mm





15. Marking (Note)

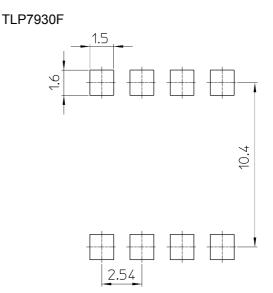
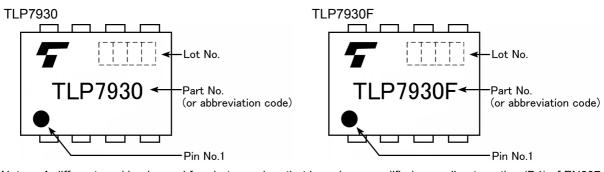


Fig. 14.2 Lead forming and taping option (LF4), (TP4)



Note: A different marking is used for photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747. See Fig.16.3 and Fig.16.4.

#### 16. EN60747-5-5 Option (D4) Specification

- Part number: TLP7930 (Note)
- The following part naming conventions are used for the devices that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

Example: TLP7930(D4-TP1,F(O

D4:EN60747 option

TP1:Tape type

F:[[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE (Note 1)

Domestic ID (Country/Region of origin: Japan): (O

Note: Use TOSHIBA standard type number for safety standard application.

e.g., TLP7930(D4-TP1,F(O  $\rightarrow$  TLP7930

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

Description		Symbol	Rating	Unit
Application classification for rated mains voltage $\leq$ 300 Vrms for rated mains voltage $\leq$ 600 Vrms		I-IV I-III	_	
Climatic classification			40 / 100 / 21	_
Pollution degree			2	_
	TLPxxxx type	N	890	Vpeak
Maximum operating insulation voltage	TLPxxxxF type	VIORM	1140	
Input to output test voltage, Method A	TLPxxxx type	- V <sub>pr</sub>	1424	Vpeak
$V_{pr}$ = 1.6 × $V_{IORM}$ , type and sample test $t_p$ = 10 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	TLPxxxxF type		1824	
Input to output test voltage, Method B	TLPxxxx type	- V <sub>pr</sub>	1670	- Vpeak
$V_{pr}$ = 1.875 × $V_{IORM}$ , 100 % production test $t_p$ = 1 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	TLPxxxxF type		2140	
Highest permissible overvoltage (transient overvoltage, t <sub>pr</sub> = 60 s)		V <sub>TR</sub>	8000	Vpeak
Safety limiting values (max. permissible ratings in case of also refer to thermal derating cu current (input current I <sub>F</sub> , P <sub>SO</sub> = 0) power (output or total power dissipation) temperature	I <sub>si</sub> P <sub>so</sub> T <sub>s</sub>	400 700 150	mA mW °C	
Insulation resistance $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_a = 25 \text{ °C}$ $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_a = 100 \text{ °C}$ $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_a = \text{ T}_s$	R <sub>si</sub>	$\ge 10^{12}$ $\ge 10^{11}$ $\ge 10^{9}$	Ω	

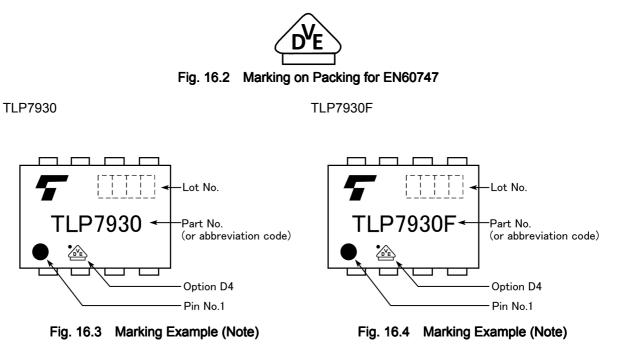
#### Fig. 16.1 EN60747 Insulation Characteristics

Table	<b>Insulation Related</b>	Specifications (	(Note)
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Insulation Related Parameters	Symbol	TLP7930	TLP7930F
Minimum creepage distance	Cr	7.0 mm	8.0 mm
Minimum clearance	CI	7.0 mm	8.0 mm
Minimum insulation thickness	ti	0.4 mm	0.4 mm
Comparative tracking index	СТІ	175	175

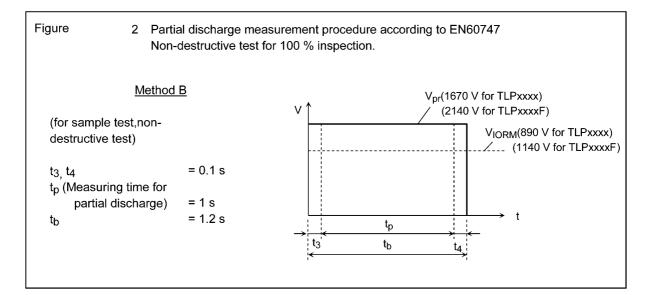
Note: If a printed circuit is incorporated, the creepage distance and clearance may be reduced below this value. (e.g., at a standard distance between soldering eye centers of 7.5 mm). If this is not permissible, the user shall take suitable measures.

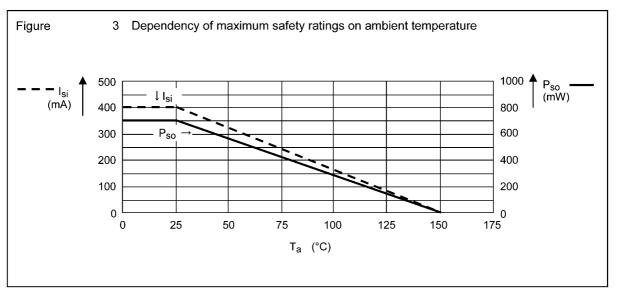
Note: This photocoupler is suitable for **safe electrical isolation** only within the safety limit data. Maintenance of the safety data shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.



Note: The above marking is applied to the photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

Figure	•	surement procedure according to EN60747 alification and sampling tests.
	Method A	VINITIAL(8 KV)
(for type and sa destructive test		V <sub>pr</sub> (1424 V for TLPxxxx) (1824 V for TLPxxxxF)
t <sub>1</sub> , t <sub>2</sub>	= 1 to 10 s	V <sub>IORM</sub> (890 V for TLPxxxx)
t3, t4	= 1 s	(1140 V for TLPxxxF)
t <sub>p</sub> (Measuring ti	me for	
partial disc	harge) = 10 s	$0 \xrightarrow{t_3} t_5 \xrightarrow{t_4} t$
t <sub>b</sub>	= 12 s	$t_3$ $t_p$ $t_4$
t <sub>ini</sub>	= 60 s	$t_1$ $t_{ini}$ $t_2$ $t_b$

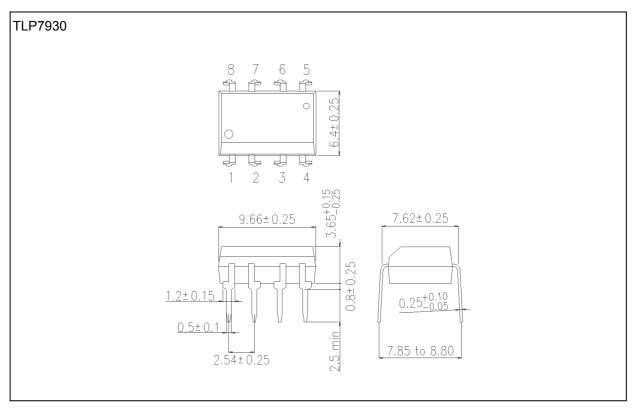








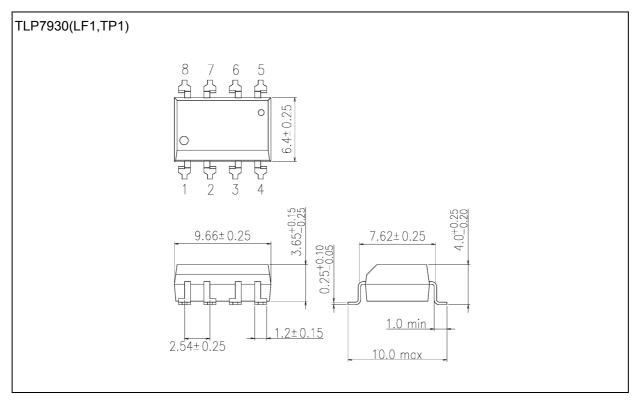
Unit: mm



Weight: 0.54 g (typ.)

	Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-10C4S	

Unit: mm

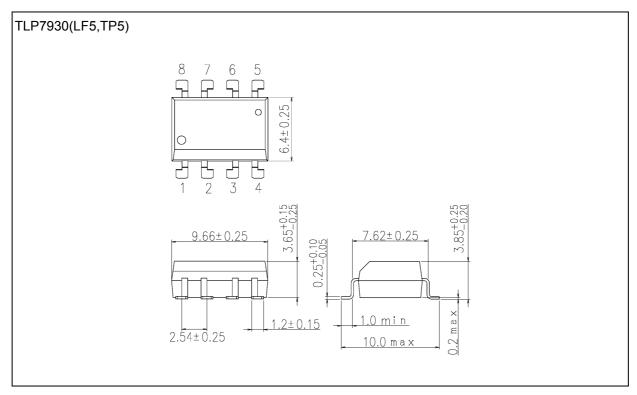


Weight: 0.53 g (typ.)

	Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-10C401S	



Unit: mm



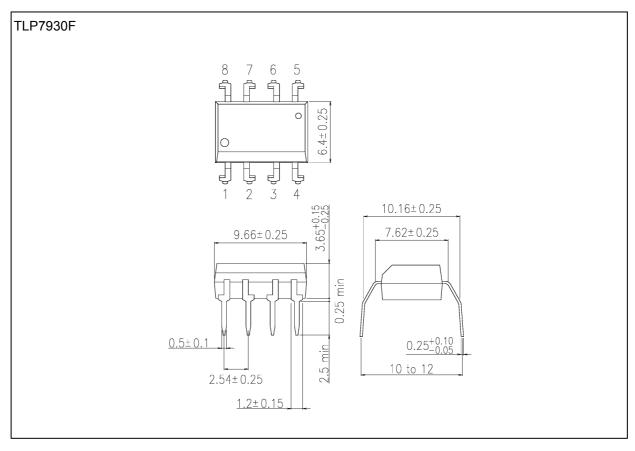
Weight: 0.53 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)	
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TOSHIBA: 11-10C405S



Unit: mm

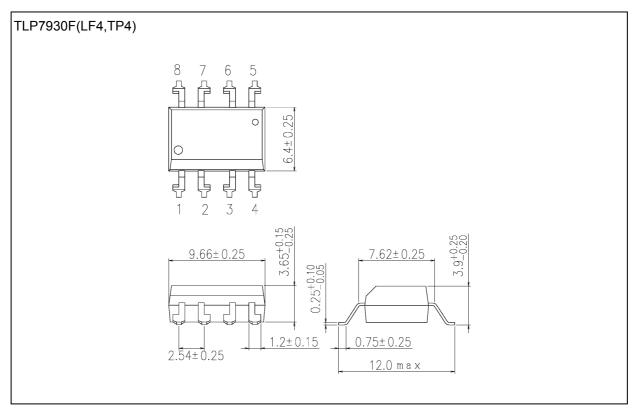


Weight: 0.54 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)	
TOSHIBA: 11-10C402S	



Unit: mm



Weight: 0.53 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)	
TOSHIBA: 11-10C404S	

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